
XTraceback Documentation

Release 0.4.0-rc1

Arthur Noel

May 03, 2014

Contents

1	Installation	3
2	Documentation	5
2.1	Stdlib Compatibility	5
2.2	Configuration	6
2.3	Examples	6
2.4	API	6
2.5	Nose plugin	8
3	Indices and tables	9

Warning: XTraceback is not tested on Windows systems (patches very welcome).

Installation

To install using `pip`:

```
pip install xtraceback
```

To install with syntax highlighting provided by `Pygments`:

```
pip install "xtraceback[syntax]"
```

Documentation

2.1 Stdlib Compatibility

XTraceback works as a drop-in replacement for the standard library's `traceback` module and can patch `logging.LogFormatter.formatException()`

XTraceback should be installed as early as possible in your code, or alternatively in a `sitecustomize` module.

2.1.1 traceback

```
>>> import xtraceback
>>> xtraceback.compat.install()
```

This installs `xtraceback.StdlibCompat.print_exception()` as a `sys.excepthook` and patches the `traceback` module replacing the following functions with extended versions from `xtraceback.StdlibCompat`:

- `traceback.format_tb()`
- `traceback.format_exception_only()`
- `traceback.format_exception()`
- `traceback.format_exc()`
- `traceback.print_tb()`
- `traceback.print_exception()`
- `traceback.print_exc()`

2.1.2 logging

```
>>> import logging
>>> import xtraceback
>>> logging.basicConfig()
>>> xtraceback.compat.install_logging(logging.root.handlers[0])
```

2.2 Configuration

For options and their defaults see `xtraceback.XTracebackOptions`. When using `stdlib` compatibility the `xtraceback.StdlibCompat.defaults` dictionary should be updated with your overrides - the default instance exists at `xtraceback.compat`:

```
xtraceback.compat.defaults.update(option=value[, ...])
```

2.3 Examples

As a context manager - the `stdlib` traceback module is monkey patched.

As a `sys.excepthook`.

```
>>> xtraceback.compat.install_sys_excepthook()
```

In a `sitecustomize` module.

```
import xtraceback
xtraceback.compat.install()
```

2.4 API

class `xtraceback.XTraceback` (*etype, value, tb, **options*)

An extended traceback formatter

Parameters

- **etype** (*type*) – The exception type
- **value** (*Exception*) – The exception instance
- **tb** (*traceback*) – The traceback instance
- **options** (*dict*) – Options for this instance

options = None

Options for xtraceback

etype = None

The exception type

value = None

The exception value (instance)

number_padding = None

Used in `XTracebackFrame` to determine indent

tty_stream

Whether or not our stream is a tty

color

Whether or not color should be output

_highlight (*string*)

_str_lines (*lines*)

```

_format_lines (lines)
_print_lines (lines)
_format_tb ()
_format_exception_only ()
_format_exception ()
format_tb ()
format_exception_only ()
format_exception ()
print_tb ()
print_exception ()

```

```

class xtraceback.XTracebackOptions (**options)
    XTraceback options

```

Variables

- **stream** – A file-like object that is the default for print_* methods
- **color** – Flag to force color on or off - if None look to whether the *stream* is a tty
- **print_width** – How many columns wide to print the screen - if None and *stream* is a tty on Unix then fill the available width
- **offset** – A stack frame offset - defaults to 0
- **limit** – Stack frame limit - if None the entire stack is returned

Context Lines of context that are included in traceback entries

```

_options = {'chain': True, 'stream': None, 'print_width': None, 'globals_module_include': None, 'color': None, 'limit':
_flags = {'show_args': True, 'show_locals': True, 'show_globals': False, 'shorten_filenames': True, 'qualify_methods':

```

```

class xtraceback.TracebackCompat (**defaults)
    A context manager that patches the stdlib traceback module

```

Functions in the traceback module that exist as a method of this class are replaced with equivalents that use XTraceback.

Variables

- **NOPRINT** – Exception types that we don't print for (includes None)
- **defaults** – Default options to apply to XTracebacks created by this instance

```

NOPRINT = (None, <type 'exceptions.KeyboardInterrupt'>)

```

```

_factory (etype, value, tb, limit=None, **options)

```

```

_print_factory (etype, value, tb, limit=None, file=None, **options)

```

```

format_tb (tb, limit=None, **options)

```

A shorthand for 'format_list(extract_stack(f, limit)).

```

format_exception_only (etype, value, **options)

```

Format the exception part of a traceback.

The arguments are the exception type and value such as given by sys.last_type and sys.last_value. The return value is a list of strings, each ending in a newline.

Normally, the list contains a single string; however, for `SyntaxError` exceptions, it contains several lines that (when printed) display detailed information about where the syntax error occurred.

The message indicating which exception occurred is always the last string in the list.

format_exception (*etype, value, tb, limit=None, **options*)

Format a stack trace and the exception information.

The arguments have the same meaning as the corresponding arguments to `print_exception()`. The return value is a list of strings, each ending in a newline and some containing internal newlines. When these lines are concatenated and printed, exactly the same text is printed as does `print_exception()`.

format_exc (*limit=None, **options*)

Like `print_exc()` but return a string.

print_tb (*tb, limit=None, file=None, **options*)

Print up to 'limit' stack trace entries from the traceback 'tb'.

If 'limit' is omitted or `None`, all entries are printed. If 'file' is omitted or `None`, the output goes to `sys.stderr`; otherwise 'file' should be an open file or file-like object with a `write()` method.

print_exception (*etype, value, tb, limit=None, file=None, **options*)

Print exception up to 'limit' stack trace entries from 'tb' to 'file'.

This differs from `print_tb()` in the following ways: (1) if traceback is not `None`, it prints a header "Traceback (most recent call last):"; (2) it prints the exception type and value after the stack trace; (3) if type is `SyntaxError` and value has the appropriate format, it prints the line where the syntax error occurred with a caret on the next line indicating the approximate position of the error.

print_exc (*limit=None, file=None, **options*)

Shorthand for `'print_exception(sys.exc_type, sys.exc_value, sys.exc_traceback, limit, file)'`. (In fact, it uses `sys.exc_info()` to retrieve the same information in a thread-safe way.)

class `xtraceback.LoggingCompat` (*handler, tbcompat, **options*)

formatException (*ei*)

2.5 Nose plugin

The plugin is enabled with the `--with-xtraceback` flag. See `nosetests --help` for other options.

The plugin will not work in conjunction with other plugins that patch nose or stdlib hence a second plugin named `yanc` which colorizes nose output without resorting to monkey patching.

Indices and tables

- *genindex*
- *modindex*
- *search*