
Shouldly Documentation

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How asserting *Should* be

Attention: These docs are in progress! Get involved at [Learn more about on GitHub](#), contributions welcome! First time contributors welcome, we are happy to help you get started.

This is the old *Assert* way:

```
Assert.That(contestant.Points, Is.EqualTo(1337));
```

For your troubles, you get this message, when it fails:

```
Expected 1337 but was 0
```

How it **Should** be:

```
contestant.Points.ShouldBe(1337);
```

Which is just syntax, so far, but check out the message when it fails:

```
contestant.Points should be 1337 but was 0
```

It might be easy to underestimate how useful this is. Another example, side by side:

```
Assert.That(map.IndexOfValue("boo"), Is.EqualTo(2)); // -> Expected 2 but was 1
map.IndexOfValue("boo").ShouldBe(2); // -> map.IndexOfValue("boo")
↔ should be 2 but was 1
```

Shouldly uses the variables within the *ShouldBe* statement to report on errors, which makes diagnosing easier.

Another example, if you compare two collections:

```
new[] { 1, 2, 3 }.ShouldBe(new[] { 1, 2, 4 });
```

and it fails because they're different, it'll show you the differences between the two collections:

```
    should be
[1, 2, 4]
    but was
[1, 2, 3]
    difference
[1, 2, *3*]
```

Shouldly has plenty of different assertions, have a look under the assertions folder for all the options.

Objects

`ShouldBeExamples` works on all types and compares using `.Equals`.

Exception

Numeric

`ShouldBe` numeric overloads accept tolerances and has overloads for `float`, `double` and `decimal` types.

Exception

DateTime(Offset)

`DateTime` overloads are similar to the numeric overloads and support tolerances.

Exception

TimeSpan

`TimeSpan` also has tolerance overloads

Exception

Want to improve shouldy? We have an open issue at [#303](https://github.com/shouldly/shouldly/issues/303) to improve this error message!

Enumerables

Enumerable comparison is done on the elements in the enumerable, so you can compare an array to a list and have it pass.

Exception

Enumerables of Numerics

If you have enumerables of `float`, `decimal` or `double` types then you can use the tolerance overloads, similar to the value extensions.

Exception

Bools

Exception

ShouldNotBe is the inverse of ShouldBe.

Objects

ShouldNotBe works on all types and compares using `.Equals`.

Exception

Numeric

ShouldNotBe also allows you to compare numeric values, regardless of their value type.

Integer

Exception

Long

Exception

DateTime(Offset)

ShouldNotBe DateTime overloads are similar to the numeric overloads and also support tolerances.

Exception

TimeSpan

TimeSpan also has tolerance overloads

Exception

Want to contribute to Shouldly? [#303](#) makes this error message better!

ShouldMatchApproved

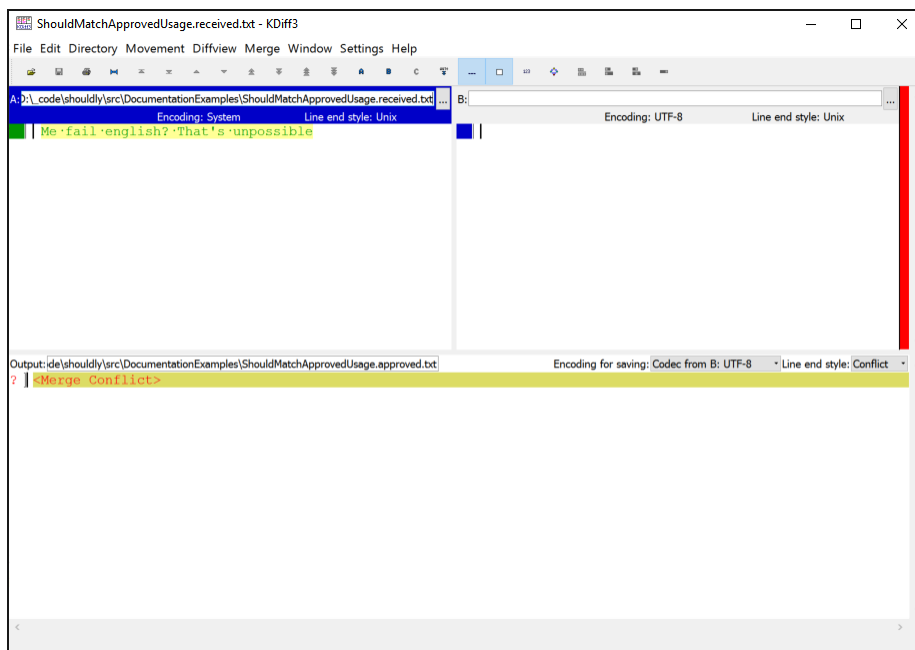
Based on the awesome [ApprovalTest.Net](#), Shouldly has `ShouldMatchApproved()` to do approval based testing. The main goal of Shouldly's approval testing is for it to be simple, intuitive and give great error messages.

Approved File does not exist

When you first run a `ShouldMatchApproved` test, you will be presented with a diff viewer and a failing test.

Exception

Screenshot

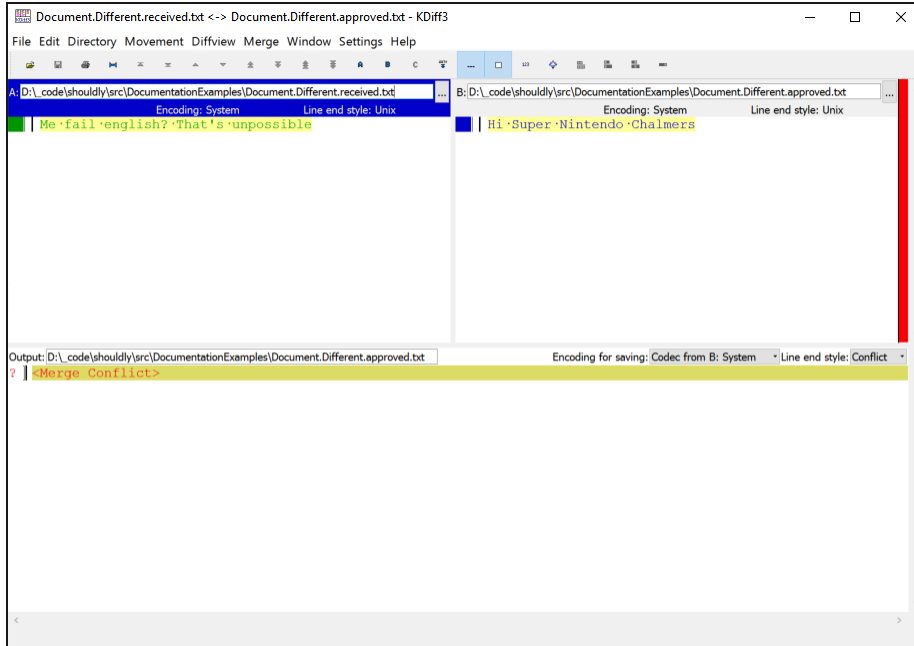


Approved File does not match received

After you have approved the text, when it changes you get a different experience.

Exception

Screenshot



Options and customisation

While the defaults should work fine, often you need to customise things easily. ApprovalTests is highly configurable but the configuration is not always discoverable. Shouldly wants to make configuration simple and discoverable. This section covers the local customisations available for a single ShouldMatchApproved call.

Defaults

The first thing to note is that by default **Shouldly ignores line endings**. This saves painful failures on the build server when git checks out the approved files with n rather than rn which the received file has. You can opt out of this behaviour for a single call, or globally. For global defaults see the Configuration section.

Usage

```
toVerify.ShouldMatchApproved(configurationBuilder => configurationBuilder.  
OPTION()) where OPTION can be one of the following methods.
```

DoNotIgnoreLineEndings

Tells shouldly to use a line ending sensitive comparison.

```
toVerify.ShouldMatchApproved(c => c.DoNotIgnoreLineEndings())
```

WithStringCompareOptions

Sets the string comparison options

```
var options = StringComparison.IgnoreCase | StringComparison.IgnoreLineEndings;
toVerify.ShouldMatchApproved(c => c.WithStringCompareOptions(options))
```

WithDiscriminator

By default the approved and received files are named `${MethodName}.approved.txt`, `WithDiscriminator` allows you to discriminate multiple files, useful for data driven tests which can have multiple executions of a single method. For example

```
[Fact] void Simpsons() { toVerify.ShouldMatchApproved(c => c.
WithDiscriminator("Bart")) }
```

Will result in a approved file with the name `Simpsons.Bart.approved.txt`

NoDiff

Prevents the diff viewer from opening up. Doing this you can use Shouldly's error messages to verify the changes then run the command in the exception message to approve the changes.

```
toVerify.ShouldMatchApproved(c => c.NoDiff())
```

WithFileExtension

Override the file extension of the approved/received files. The default is `.txt`.

```
toVerify.ShouldMatchApproved(c => c.WithFileExtension(".cs"))
```

SubFolder

Put the approved/received files into a sub-directory

```
toVerify.ShouldMatchApproved(c => c.SubFolder("Approvals"))
```

UseCallerLocation

By default shouldly will walk the stacktrace to find the first non-shouldly method (not including anonymous methods and compiler generated stuff like the async state machine) and use that method for the approval filename. I.e a test named `MyTest` will result in a received filename of `MyTest.received.txt`.

This setting tells shouldly to walk one more frame, this is really handy when you have created a utility function which calls `ShouldMatchApproved`.

```
[Fact]
public void MyTest ()
{
    SomeUtilityMethod("Foo");
}

void SomeUtilityMethod(string toApprove)
```

```
{
    toApprove.ShouldMatchApproved(c => c.UseCallerLocation());
}

// -> MyTest.received.txt - without UseCallerLocation() the file would be called_
↪SomeUtilityMethod.received.txt
```

LocateTestMethodUsingAttribute

If you want to locate your test method using an attribute that is easy too!

```
// Xunit
"testAttributes".ShouldMatchApproved(b => b.LocateTestMethodUsingAttribute
↪<FactAttribute>());
// NUnit
"testAttributes".ShouldMatchApproved(b => b.LocateTestMethodUsingAttribute
↪<TestAttribute>());
```

WithScrubber

Scrubbers allow you to remove dynamic content, such as the current date

```
toVerify.ShouldMatchApproved(c => c.WithScrubber(s => Regex.Replace(s, @"\d{1,2}/\d{1,2}/\d{2,4}", "<date>"))
```

Will turn Today is 01/01/2016 into Today is <date> in the received file.

Configuration

Because this feature is quite new shouldly doesn't have many Diff tools or know all the places it shouldn't open the diff tool. The global configuration of Shouldly is very easy to change and extend. If you do add a difftool or a should not open difftool strategy then please submit a pull request so everyone gets the benefits!

Changing default options

All of the instance based configuration can be changed globally through `ShouldlyConfiguration.ShouldMatchApprovedDefaults`. For example to make the default behaviour be line ending sensitive you can just run this before any tests execute `ShouldlyConfiguration.ShouldMatchApprovedDefaults.DoNotIgnoreLineEndings()`

Adding a difftool

So Shouldly doesn't support your favorite difftool yet. No worries, it's easy to add your own.

```
var diffomatic3000 = new DiffTool(
    "Diffomatic3000",
    @"diffomatic3000\diffomatic3000.exe",
    (received, approved, approvedExists) => $"{received}\" \"{approved}\"")
ShouldlyConfiguration.DiffTools.RegisterDiffTool(diffomatic3000);
```

This will discover `diffomatic3000.exe` if it's in your `PATH` or if it exists in any `Program Files` directory under `diffomatic3000\diffomatic3000.exe`

If you do this, please submit a PR to add it to the `KnownDiffTools`, you can also test how it works by running the `Shouldly.Tests.TestDiffTools` project!

Adding a do not launch difftool strategy

We don't really want to be opening difftools in `nCrunch`, or on the build server and a number of other scenarios. So `ShouldlyConfiguration.DiffTools.KnownDoNotLaunchStrategies` allows you to add in scenarios which `Shouldly` doesn't know about yet. Once again, please submit PR's if you need to do this :)

Currently the only strategy is to check for environmental variables, but you can implement `IShouldNotLaunchDiffTool` to implement any logic you want. Assuming it's just an environmental variable:

```
ShouldlyConfiguration.DiffTools.AddDoNotLaunchStrategy(new  
DoNotLaunchWhenEnvVariableIsPresent("NCRUNCH"));
```

Setting Diff tool priority

`Shouldly` launches the first found difftool, if you want to give priority to another difftool you can do that.

```
ShouldlyConfiguration.DiffTools.SetDiffToolPriorities(  
    KnownDiffTools.Instance.BeyondCompare4,  
    KnownDiffTools.Instance.KDiff3);
```

The priority tools will be checked before falling back to the entire known difftool list.

ShouldBeTrue/False

ShouldBeTrue and ShouldBeFalse work on boolean values.

ShouldBeTrue

Exception

ShouldBeFalse

Exception

ShouldBeNull/NotNull

`ShouldBeNull` and `ShouldNotNull` allow you to check whether or not a type's reference is null.

ShouldBeNull

Exception

ShouldNotNull

Exception

ShouldHaveFlag/NotHaveFlag

`ShouldHaveFlag` allows you to assert whether an object is an enum and has a flag specified.

Conversely `ShouldNotHaveFlag` allows you to assert the opposite; that an object is an enum but does not have a flag specified.

ShouldHaveFlag

Exception

ShouldNotHaveFlag

Exception

Example Classes

The classes used in these samples are:

```
namespace Simpsons
{
    public abstract class Pet
    {
        public abstract string Name { get; set; }

        public override string ToString()
        {
            return Name;
        }
    }

    public class Cat : Pet
    {
        public override string Name { get; set; }
    }

    public class Dog : Pet
    {
        public override string Name { get; set; }
    }

    public class Person
    {
        public string Name { get; set; }
        public int Salary { get; set; }

        public override string ToString()
        {
            return Name;
        }
    }
}
```

```
}
```


Once you have cloned Shouldly to your local machine, the following instructions will walk you through installing the tools necessary to build and test the documentation.

1. Download [python](#) version 2.7.10 or higher.
2. If you are installing on Windows, add both the Python install directory and the Python scripts directory to your PATH environment variable. For example, if you install Python into the `c:\python34` directory, you would add `c:\python34;c:\python34\scripts` to your PATH environment variable.
3. Install Sphinx by opening a command prompt and running the following Python command. (Note that this operation might take a few minutes to complete.):

```
pip install sphinx
```

4. By default, when you install Sphinx, it will install the ReadTheDocs custom theme automatically. If you need to update the installed version of this theme, you should run:

```
pip install -U sphinx_rtd_theme
```

5. Run the `make.bat` file using `html` argument to build the stand-alone version of the project in question:

```
make html
```

6. Once `make` completes, the generated docs will be in the `_build/html` directory. Simply open the `index.html` file in your browser to see the built docs for that project.

Style Guidelines

Please review the following style guides:

- [Sphinx Style Guide](#)
- [ASP.NET Docs Style Guide](#)

Shouldly has a few configuration options:

DefaultFloatingPointTolerance

Allows specifying a floating point tolerance for all assertions

Default value: 0.0d

DefaultTaskTimeout

`Should.Throw(Func<Task>)` blocks, the timeout is a safeguard for deadlocks.

Shouldly runs the lambda without a synchronisation context, but deadlocks are still possible. Use `Should.ThrowAsync` to be safe then await the returned task to prevent possible deadlocks.

Default value: 10 seconds

CompareAsObjectTypes

Types which also are `IEnumerable` of themselves.

An example is `Newtonsoft.Json.Linq.JToken` which looks like this class `JToken : IEnumerable<JToken>`.

Default value: `Newtonsoft.Json.Linq.JToken`

CHAPTER 10

Indices and tables

- `genindex`
- `modindex`
- `search`